While It's Fresh.



Great American Humorist and Philosopher, Literary Lion With the Spirit of a Doe, Passes Away At His Home Among the New England Hills .-- Death Of His Daughter the Immediate Cause.

Twain, America's greatest humorist, is dead. Known to more people in the world by his pen name of Mark Twain than by his real name—Samuel Langhorn Clemens—his demise will be felt almost as a personal loss throughout the entire country and in every English speaking locality on the globe. Death came last night at 6.30. He had been unconsclous until 6. The recent death of his young daughter grieved him greatly and was considered the real cause of his own death.

Died in Work Room.

FUNERAL OF THE AUTHOR AR New York, N. Y. Ap simple funeral service body of Samuel L. will be held in this city afternoon. The body be taken to Elmira, N. it will be buried besid his wife and children. Later a public memo will be held, Dr. H. Dyke, of Princeton preching the funeral Brick Presbyterian el Redding, Conn., April 22.-Mark++++++++++++

Died in Work Room.

Mark Twain died in the work room in which he had done most of his work for the last three years. Here, propped up in bed, with volumes of smoke issuing from a cigar or a pipe, he scribbled or dictated his autobiography and other | + + + + works. A few hours before his death, he conversed at some length with his fiterary executor, Albert Bigelow Paine, regarding his manuscripts.

There is a large amount of unpublished work, besides an autobiography. There are many short stories, several Elmira, N. Y., where have already been

AUTHOR ARRANGED. New York, N. Y., April 22 .- A

simple funeral service over the body of Samuel L. Clemens will be held in this city tomorrow afternoon. The body will then be taken to Elmira, N. Y., where it will be buried beside that of

Later a public memorial service will be held, Dr. Henry Van Dyke of Princeton university. preaching the funeral sermon at Brick Presbyterian church. The

longer works, and all odds and ends of a life time of literary activity.

His Last Resting Place The body of Mark Twain will find its lest resting place in the family plot at

buried his wife, his daughters, Susan and Jane, and his infant son, Langhorne. A simple marble stone marks the graves in the cemetery here. On it is a little epiaph which Mark Twain wrote some ime after his wife's death. It reads:

"Warm summer sur Shine kindly here. Warm southern wind Blow softly here. Green sod above
Lie light, He light:
Good night dear heart,
Good night, goed night."
Yesierday was a bad day for the little

cheerful, and in full possession of his faculties.

Old Author's Last Words. He recognized his daughter Clara

(Continued on Page Six.)

Hankow, China, April 22.-The situation in Human province is regarded as critical. Women and children are fleeing for their lives from Changsha. A number of vilinges near there were burned by native mobs. The country is placarded with threats to kill all foreigners.

This news is brought by missionary refugees, many of whom traveled 30 miles on foot, and reached the Yangise river in rags.

Gunbonts in the river have their guns trained on Changsha and have afforded refuge for many foreigners. Many Chinese have been killed. In one instance a technical school was set on fire, and 30 students burned to death.

NURSES TIGHTEN THE EVIDENCE ON HYDE President and Cabinet Are

Kansas City, Mo., April 22.-The cross supplementing her story with a vivid examination of Miss Keller, Col. Swope's Illustration of the action of her panurse, was completed in the Hyde murder tient, the death of Chrisman Swope. trial this morning. Nothing sensational

Albert M. Ott, an attorney and banker, of Independence, then took the stand, and corroborated Miss Keller's story of the bleeding of Moss Hunton by Dr.

Mrs. Hyde to tears. This is the first Her description of the convulsion time she has given way to her emotion suffered by Chrisman Swope following since the trial began.

Miss Anna Houlihan, a little black- Hyde, was similar to that which Miss eyed nurse of a positive manner of Keller gave yesterday af the attack of speech, described with striking detail, Col. Swope under similar circumstances.

THREE KILLED AND ROOSEVELT VISITS NAPOLEON'S TOMB

Corporal" by. His

Silence. Paris, France, April 22.-Md. Rooseveit began the day with a visit to the

were seen the tattered battle flags captary governor of Paris, concerning the incidents of the various battles, but when the rotunda was reached and no looked down upon the red marble tomb.

Nearly all the dead and injured are postoffice and Model dry goods store. of the conqueror, the former president members of the construction crew.

murdering him. It was Miss Houlihan who led the strike of nurses against Dr. Hyde at the Swope house December 18th.

ouse," she is said to have declared to against Mr. Ballinger have been sus-"Dr. Twyman asked Dr. Hyde three times to stop the flow and then Mrs. Hyde implified him to close the inher coat and hat and said she or Dr. capital her coat and hat and said she or Di. capital yesterday and conferred with Hyde must leave the house. Dr. Hyde cision," said Mr. Ott,

The recital of the death scene moved left and Mrs. Hyde went with him. Her description or the convulsion the administering of a capsule by Dr.

EIGHT ARE HURT

Pays Tribute to "the Little Fatal Accident on Railroad in Indiana—Trainmen Victims.

Terre Haute, Ind., April 22.-Three men were killed and eight probably Passing first into the chapel, where fatally injured early today when a train \$45,000 in the business section. The tured in Napoleonic campaigns, Mr. of empty express cars on the Cleve-Roosevelt kept up a running fire of land, Cincinati, Chicago & St. Louis comment with Gen. Dalstein, the military governor of Paris, concerning the refrond struck a defective switch and

Nearly all the dead and injured are

BALLINGER CASE

TO RUSH PINCHOT-

Dissatisfied With the Trial.

Washington, D. C., April 22 .- An effort will be made by the administration Dr. Hyde is indicted on the charge of to bring the Ballinger-Pinchot investigation speedily to a close. In this move, the indication is that both sides agree, without regard to their views on the "People are being murdered in this question of whether or not the charges

> Secretary of state Knox visited the yesterday and conferred with said to have spoken for president Taft and the inference was drawn that the manner in which the inquiry is dragging has been the subject of cab-Chairman Nelson said today he would

mittee to have three sessions weekly in-At the present rate of progress it is admitted that the inquiry will drag not only beyond the probable period of the present session of congress but well into

try to induce the members of the com-

\$45,000 LOSS BY FIRE AT PADUCAH

Quanal, Texas, April 22.-Fire at Paducah late last night caused a loss of blaze started in the Switzer Lumber company's yards from an unknown

\$2000; Milam and Doolen, furniture, \$10, 000; Campbell Bros., \$5000

Death Claims Mark Twain Lies In Valley Between Alamogordo and El Paso and May Extend Beneath
El Paso---5000 Acres Are Filed Upon Overnight by Excited People---El Paso---5000 Acres Are Filed Upon Overnight by Excited People---Well was Being Sunk for Water When Oil was Found.

> Alamogordo, N. M., April 22.—Oil oozing over the top of a casing from a 1300-foot well at Camp City, 10 miles south of Alamogordo, on the E. P. & S. W., has set the whole country wild with excitement. From the way claims are being filed, the whole country south to El Paso promises to be blanketed with claims in a short time.

> The discovery of the oil was made yesterday afternoon late and the news spread so fast that the valley is full of prospectors today, pouring in afoot, on horseback, in wagons, buggies and automobiles and on trains from every direction.

> The northbound Golden State Limited from El Paso this afternoon bore several passengers for the new field and this fast train stopped for the first time in history at Camp City to let off passengers. Camp City promises to become a second Beaumont, with Alamogordo and El Paso alike profiting, if the oil only proves to be even half that is expected of it. The indications are that it is going to be more and that the oil is plentiful, but nobody can yet say. It is a mere guess until the well can be opened.

> The oil was found in a well that was being put down for artesian water; there was no dream of oil, and the discovery of oil has acted like an electric spark upon the people—they are scrambling to file upon the surrounding land and were up all night staking out claims.

This morning early, 5000 acres had already been filed upon.

Camp City lies south of Alamogordo ten miles, in the direction of El Paso, and if the oil supply is what it appears to be, it must permeate the entire valley and may extend to El Paso.

The fact that oil has been developed at Toyah, east of El Paso, makes it appear certain and reasonable that oil is also to be found in the El Paso valley.

People are rushing in here by wagon, on horseback, afoot and on every train and if the oil is here, there is going to be such a boom as has not been known since the first gusher came in at Beaumont.

Evidences of Basin 150 Miles in Length, Extending to El Paso—New Field Believed to Be Part of the Toyah Field, That Has Yielded for Years.

The new oil discovery at Camp City, a flow of 10 barrels a day of high grade N. M., establishes the fact that the oil illuminating and lubricating oil, 12 miles north of Toysh, this company has basin recently discovered northwest of basin recently discovered northwest of bored numerous holes, over a wide area. Toyah, Texas, is only the southern end It is positively known that in one well knot of anxious watchers at the bed- Toyah, Texas, is only the southern end It is positively known that in one well side. For long hours the gray, aquiline of one of the most extensive petroleum a gusher was struck at 1000 feet, and features lay moulded in the inertia of death, while the pulse sank steadily, but at night he passed from stupor into the first natural sleep he had known surveys of the United States and of since he returned from Bermuda, and Texas from the Toyah basin of Texas then he woke refreshed, even faintly through the Salt Lake basin in eastern El Paso, states that her father has four El Paso county, 60 miles north of Van Horn.

The new discovery made at a point in the same great basin south of acre. Alamogordo, makes the known proved field over 150 miles in length, from northwest to southeast.

Texas Oil Company Has Faith. The oil fields near Toyah are of such importance that the Texas Oil company has surrounded its 5000 acres of land with a high closed fence, and it guards every avenue of approach to the scene of its boring operations. This company has three well rigs boring night and day.

Starting on the section in which the Douglas well was bored, which struck oil at the shallow depth of 150 feet with

Would Buy Land.

Miss Ellis at the Normandy hotel, in sections of homestead land between the oil wells and Toyah, for which the oil company offered \$2500 a section. much as \$25 an acre has been paid per

The locations of the oil claims at Camp City are made under the placer mining act of congress, passed last year, which permits only five claims to be located by an individual or company.

Field May Extend to El Paso. It is not improbable that the newly discovered oil basin will be traced down to the neighborhood of El Paso. Several years ago Col. Raulston, a noted coal and oil expert, performed some deep exploration work for coal at the north east side of Mt. Franklin, north of this city. A shaft over 190 feet passed

(Continued on Page Two.)

MINERS ENTOMBED

Steubenville, O., April 22.-Eighteen of the night force of 25 machine employed in the mine of the Youghlogheny and Ohio Conl company near Amsterdam, are thought to be dead as a result of an explosion in the mine last

Six bodies have been recovered. Seven other men were taxen from the shaft

Jack Johnson in Training Work

Saturday The Herald will print a copyrighted layout of pictures of Jack Johnson in training, showing three splendid photographs of the big negro heavyweight champion of the world. Last Saturday a layout of pictures from the Jefferies camp appeared; this time, the negro will be shown. The Herald will print three pages of genuine sporting news Saturday. The Herald is printing the best sporting service between St. Louis and Los Angeles and not even excelled by the papers in those cities.

When the United States

Helped Mexico to Remain a Republic An interesting story of how the United States furnished arms to Gen. Juarez will be told in the Saturday Herald. An El Paso pioneer who was connected with the affair tells the story.

How the Rock Island Will Give El Paso Another Outlet

A story will be printed Saturday in The Herald showing that El Paso will soon have another road to the Pacific coast; circumstances make it neces-

Full of Interesting Reading
The Greater Saturday Herald will be full of interesting reading. Prof. H. H. Schutz will hereafter be a regular contributor to the Saturday farming page. He is connected with the New Mexico A. & M. college at Mesilla Park. His first articles will appear Saturday next.

All the other regular features of the Greater Saturday Herald will be found-Rene Bache's interesting budget, Frank Carpenter's letter, etc. If

you miss the Saturday Herald you miss a treat, a real treat, The greatest newspaper between St. Louis and Los Angeles.

The report brought in here is that the oil and water together are oozing up over the top of the casing past the drill, which became stuck in the well several weeks ago. Efforts were made yesterday afternoon to remove the drill, and while these efforts were in progress for the first time, the seeping oil and water was discovered.

The excitement at once spread and the people began making a rush to file on the land surrounding. This afternoon a large number of people went down from Alamogordo in rigs and automobiles. Orogrande people have also gone to the scene.

The depth of the well is about 1300 feet and the oil and water are flowing out over the top of the casing. This leads to the belief that there must be some very strong pressure below to force it up to the top and the people believe it is oil and gas.

Several strata of water were struck while the well was being sunk, but no artesian flow.

The well is close to the railroad track, on the level

OIL EXCITEMENT STIRS EL PASO: RUSH TO FILE

The of excitement at Alamogordo left on the afternoon train for the scene of the strike to file claims or buy way to his home. G. B. Cady, representwill go tonight and tomorrow.

It reminded those who went through as a report is received from here. the Beaumont boom of the oil days in east Texas today at noon when a crowd ple how to file on the land. of El Pasoans left on the Golden State limited for Camp City to examine the oil prospects and locate claims in the both in Texas and the territories, gives field. The men were wearing their cam- the following summary of the land law paign clothes and taking lunches with them, as it was expected to be impossible to get anything to eat at the small town and possibly no place to sleep.

The majority of the men expected to person may take up 20 acres or less and return on the late train tonight and re-port on the new field, but several less the group not to contain more than went prepared to remain over night in 160 acres, and each person holding not the camp and make a careful inspectmore than 20 acres. To file on this tion of the prospects. One of these was land, a person must be 21 years of age James Marr, of the firm of Austin & or over, and must be a citizen of the Marr. Together with a number of other United States. It is not necessary, howbusiness men this firm organized a syn- ever, to be a resident of the territory. dicate this morning to take over the Unsurveyed land must be described with holdings of the men who are now on reference to some natural object or the job. A. F. Fegan, of the William Jennings Machinery company, was an filed upon must be rectangular in form

Many El Pasoans Go Up.

staying over night at the camp. Haynes, traveling passenger The same amount of land may be filed agent for the Southwestern, C. Q. Sattler, special agent, and D. D. Willis,

has spread to El Paso. The Heraid's Camp City on the afternoon train. R. See S, traveling freight agent for extra this morning reporting the discovery, resulted in setting everybody talking and a number to acting. Several another who left for the scene of the strike and Ira O. Wetmore, of Mon-terey, N. M., will stop off there on his claims as the case may be, and others ing The Herald, went up also. Others are planning to go to Camp City as soon Lawyers have been busy telling peo-

> Judge W. H. Winter, who is an authority on mineral and oil land laws which applies in New Mexico:

How to File.

"If on surveyed land, a description must be given as to the section, range, township, county and territory. One permanent monument; the tract to be other who left with the intention of and conform as nearly as possible to the public surveys when established.

(Continued on Page Six.)

BIG PRICE FOR OIL LEASE

Shreveport, La., April 22.—The Gulf Refining company today leased from the Caddo levee board 140 neres west of Oll City for \$50,000 cash and oneeighth of the royalty of five wells to be drilled.

This is the biggest price ever paid for an oil leave in this section,